

# ALL DBQs and FRQs from 1991 through 2010

1991

1. It was the strength of the opposition forces, both liberal and conservative, rather than the ineptitude and stubbornness of President Wilson that led to the Senate defeat of the Treaty of Versailles.
2. The Bill of Rights did not come from a desire to protect the liberties won in the American Revolution, but rather from a fear of the powers of the new federal government.
3. Although historically represented as distinct parties, the Federalists and the Whigs in fact shared a common political ideology, represented many of the same interest groups, and proposed similar programs and policies.
4. From the 1840's through the 1890's, women's activities in the intellectual, social, economic, and political spheres effectively challenged traditional attitudes about women's place in society.
5. Although the economic development of the Trans-Mississippi West is popularly associated with hardy individualism, it was in fact largely dependent on the federal government.
6. Although the 1960's are usually considered the decade of greatest achievement for Black civil rights, the 1940's and 1950's were periods of equally important gains.

1993

1. Although New England and the Chesapeake region were both settled largely by people of English origin, by 1700 the regions had evolved into two distinct societies. Why did this difference in development occur?
2. Compare the expansionist foreign policies of Presidents Thomas Jefferson and James K. Polk. To what extent did their policies strengthen the United States?
3. In what ways did the early nineteenth-century reform movements for abolition and women's rights illustrate both the strengths and the weaknesses of democracy in the early American republic?
4. Analyze the ways in which state and federal legislation and judicial decisions, including those of the Supreme Court, affected the efforts of any TWO of the following groups to improve their position in society between 1880 and 1920.
  - African Americans
  - Farmers
  - Workers
5. Identify THREE of the following New Deal measures and analyze the ways in which each of the three attempted to fashion a more stable economy and a more equitable society.
  - Agricultural Adjustment Act
  - Securities and Exchange Commission
  - Wagner National Labor Relations Act
  - Social Security Act

6. Describe THREE of the following and analyze the ways in which each of the three has affected the status of women in American society since 1940.
  - Changing economic conditions
  - The rebirth of an organized women's movement
  - Advances in reproductive technology
  - The persistence of traditional definitions of women's roles

1994

1. To what extent was late nineteenth-century and early twentieth-century United States expansionism a continuation of past United States expansionism and to what extent was it a departure?
2. Analyze the ways in which TWO of the following influenced the development of American society.
  - Puritanism during the seventeenth century
  - The Great Awakening during the eighteenth century
  - The Second Great Awakening during the nineteenth century
3. Evaluate the relative importance of domestic and foreign affairs in shaping American policies in the 1790's.
4. Compare and contrast the attitudes of THREE of the following toward the wealth that was created in the United States during the late nineteenth century.
  - Andrew Carnegie
  - Eugene V. Debs
  - Horatio Alger
  - Booker T. Washington
  - Ida M. Tarbell
5. To what extent did the decade of the 1950's deserve its reputation as an age of political, social, and cultural conformity?

1995

1. Analyze the changes that occurred during the 1960's in the goals, strategies, and support of the movement for African American civil rights.
2. For the period before 1750, analyze the ways in which Britain's policy of salutary neglect influenced the development of American society as illustrated in the following.
  - Legislative assemblies
  - Commerce
  - Religion
3. Analyze the ways in which supporters of slavery in the nineteenth century used legal, religious, and economic arguments to defend the institution of slavery.
4. Analyze the reasons for the emergence of the Populist movement in the late nineteenth century.

5. Assess the relative influence of THREE of the following in the American decision to declare war on Germany in 1917.

German naval policy

- American economic interests
- Woodrow Wilson's idealism
- Allied propaganda
- America's claim to world power

1996

1. In what ways and to what extent did constitutional and social developments between 1860 and 1877 amount to a revolution?
2. Analyze the degree to which the Articles of Confederation provided an effective form of government with respect to any TWO of the following.
  - Foreign relations
  - Economic conditions
  - Western lands
3. Analyze the extent to which TWO of the following influenced the development of democracy between 1820 and 1840.
  - Jacksonian economic policy
  - Changes in electoral politics
  - Second Great Awakening
  - Westward movement
4. Analyze the ways in which the Great Depression altered the American social fabric in the 1930's.
5. Analyze the influence of TWO of the following on American-Soviet relations in the decade following the Second World War.
  - Yalta Conference
  - Communist revolution in China
  - Korean War
  - McCarthyism

1997

1. To what extent did economic and political developments as well as assumptions about the nature of women affect the position of American women during the period 1890-1925?
2. Analyze the extent to which the American Revolution represented a radical alteration in American political ideas and institutions.
3. Discuss the impact of territorial expansion on national unity between 1800 and 1850.
4. Analyze the economic consequences of the Civil War with respect to any TWO of the following in the United States between 1865 and 1880.
  - Agriculture
  - Labor
  - Industrialization

- Transportation
5. How do you account for the appeal of McCarthyism in the United States in the era following the Second World War?

1998

1. With respect to the federal Constitution, the Jeffersonian Republicans are usually characterized as strict constructionists who were opposed to the broad constructionism of the Federalists. To what extent was this characterization of the two parties accurate during the presidencies of Jefferson and Madison?
2. Analyze the extent to which religious freedom existed in the British North American colonies prior to 1700.
3. Analyze the impact of any TWO of the following on the American industrial worker between 1865 and 1900.
  - Government actions
  - Immigration
  - Labor unions
  - Technological changes
4. To what extent and why did the United States adopt an isolationist policy in the 1920s and 1930s?
5. "1968 was a turning point for the United States." To what extent is this an accurate assessment? In your answer, discuss TWO of the following:
  - National politics
  - Vietnam War
  - Civil Rights

1999

1. To what extent had the colonists developed a sense of their identity and unity as Americans by the eve of the Revolution?
2. How did TWO of the following contribute to the reemergence of a two party system in the period 1820 to 1840?
  - Major political personalities
  - States' rights
  - Economic issues
3. How were the lives of the Plains Indians in the second half of the nineteenth century affected by technological developments and government actions?
4. In what ways did economic conditions and developments in the arts and entertainment help create the reputation of the 1920s as the Roaring Twenties?
5. Assess the success of the United States policy of the containment in Asia between 1945 and 1975.

2003

1. Analyze the responses of Franklin D. Roosevelt's administration to the problems of the Great Depression. How effective were these responses? How did they change the role of the federal government?
2. Evaluate the extent to which the Articles of Confederation were effective in solving the problems that confronted the new nation.
3. In what ways did developments in transportation bring about economic and social change in the United States in the period 1820 to 1860?
4. Evaluate the impact of the Civil War on political and economic developments in TWO of the following regions.
  - The South
  - The North
  - The West

Focus your answer on the period between 1865 and 1900.

5. Compare and contrast United States society in the 1920's and the 1950's with respect to TWO of the following:

race relations  
role of women  
consumerism

2004:

1. In what ways did the French and Indian War (1745-63) alter the political, economic and ideological relations between Britain and its American colonies?
2. Analyze the impact of the American Revolution on both slavery and the status of women in the period from 1775-1800.
3. Analyze the effectiveness of political compromise in reducing sectional tensions in the period 1820 to 1861.
4. Compare and contrast the programs and policies designed by reformers of the Progressive era to those designed by reformers of the New Deal period. Confine your answer to programs and policies that addressed the needs of those living in poverty.
5. Analyze the successes and failures of the United States Cold War policy of containment as it developed in TWO of the following regions of the world during the period 1945 to 1975.

East and Southeast Asia  
Europe  
Latin America  
Middle East

2005:

1. To what extent did the American Revolution fundamentally change American society? In your answer, be sure to address the political, social, and economic effects of the Revolution in the period from 1775 to 1800.
2. Compare and contrast the ways in which economic development affected politics in Massachusetts and Virginia in the period from 1607 to 1750.
3. To what extent did the debates about the Mexican War and its aftermath reflect the sectional interest of New Englanders, westerners, and southerners in the period from 1845 to 1855?
4. Describe the patterns of immigration in TWO of the periods listed below. Compare and contrast the responses of Americans to immigrants in these periods.

1820 to 1860

1880 to 1924

1965 to 2000

5. Analyze the extent to which TWO of the following transformed American society in the 1960's and 1970's.

The Civil Rights movement

The antiwar movement

The women's movement

2006:

1. Discuss the changing ideals of American womanhood between the American Revolution (1770's) and the outbreak of the Civil War. What factors fostered the emergence of "republican motherhood" and the "cult of domesticity"? Assess the extent to which these ideals influenced the lives of women during this period. In your answer be sure to consider issues of race and class.
2. Analyze the differences between the Spanish settlements in the Southwest and the English colonies in New England in the seventeenth century in terms of TWO of the following:

Politics

Religion

Economic development

3. Explain why and how the role of the federal government changed as a result of the Civil War with respect to TWO of the following during the 1861-1877

Race relations

Economic development

Westward expansion

4. Historians have argued that Progressive reform lost momentum in the 1920's. Evaluate this statement with respect to TWO of the following.

Regulation of business

Labor

Immigrants

5. While the United States appeared to be dominated by consensus and conformity in the 1950's, some Americans reacted against the status quo.

Analyze the critiques of the United States society made by TWO of the following.

Youth

Civil Rights Activists

Intellectuals

2007:

1. Analyze the ways in which technology, government policy, and economic conditions changed American agriculture in the period 1865-1900

In your answer be sure to evaluate farmers' responses to these changes.

2. Settlers in the eighteenth-century American backcountry sometimes resorted to violent protest to express their grievances. Analyze the causes and significances of TWO of the following;

March of the Paxton Boys

Regulator movement

Shay's Rebellion

Whiskey Rebellion

3. In what ways did the Second Great Awakening in the North influence TWO of the following?

Abolitionism

Temperance

The cult of domesticity

Utopian communities

4. To what extent did the role of the federal government change under President Theodore Roosevelt in regard to TWO of the following?

Labor

Trusts

Conservation

World affairs

5. "Landslide presidential victories do not ensure continued political effectiveness or legislative success."

Assess the validity of this statement by comparing TWO of the following presidential administrations.

Franklin Roosevelt (1936)

Lyndon Johnson (1964)

Richard Nixon (1972)

Ronald Reagan (1984)

2008:

1. Analyze the ways in which the Vietnam War heightened social, political, and economic tensions in the United States. Focus your answer on the period 1964 to 1975.
2. Early encounters between American Indians and European colonists led to a variety of relationships among the different cultures.

Analyze how the actions taken by BOTH American Indians and European colonists shaped those relationships in TWO of the following regions. Confine your answer to the 1600s.

New England

Chesapeake

Spanish Southwest

New York and New France

3. Analyze the impact of the market revolution (1815-1860) on the economies of TWO of the following regions.  
The Northeast  
The Midwest  
The South
4. Following reconstruction, many southern leaders promoted the idea of a "New South" a reality by the time of the First World War? In your answer be sure to address TWO of the following.

Economic development

Politics

Race relations

5. Presidential elections between 1892 and 1948 revealed major shifts in political party loyalties. Analyze both the reasons for these changes and their consequences during this period.

2009: